

PRIMO MAXX

Version 1.1 Revision Date: 15.12.2022 SDS Number: S150323286 This version replaces all previous versions.

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : PRIMO MAXX

Design code : A11825A

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company : Syngenta Asia Pacific Pte. Ltd

Address : No. 1 HarbourFront Avenue, #03-03 Keppel Bay Tower
Singapore 098632

Telephone : +65 6333 6400

Emergency telephone number : +60 376 283 812

Telefax : +65 6338 1256

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Plant growth regulator

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**GHS Classification**

Serious eye damage/eye irritation : Category 2A

Reproductive toxicity : Category 1B

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard : Category 2

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H360 May damage fertility or the unborn child.
H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**
P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read

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and understood.
 P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
 P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

Response:

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
 P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
 P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
 P391 Collect spillage.

Storage:

P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards which do not result in classification

None known.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
tetrahydro-2-furyl-methanol	97-99-4	>= 50 -< 70
trinexapac-ethyl (ISO)	95266-40-3	>= 10 -< 20

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- General advice : Have the product container, label or Safety Data Sheet with you when calling the emergency number, a poison control center or physician, or going for treatment.
- If inhaled : Move the victim to fresh air.
 If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration.
 Keep patient warm and at rest.
 Call a physician or poison control centre immediately.
- In case of skin contact : Take off all contaminated clothing immediately.
 Wash off immediately with plenty of water.
 If skin irritation persists, call a physician.
 Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.
- In case of eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes.

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- Remove contact lenses.
Immediate medical attention is required.
- If swallowed : If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately and show this container or label.
Do NOT induce vomiting.
- Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : Nonspecific
No symptoms known or expected.
- Notes to physician : There is no specific antidote available.
Treat symptomatically.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

- Suitable extinguishing media : Extinguishing media - small fires
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.
Extinguishing media - large fires
Alcohol-resistant foam
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.
- Specific hazards during fire-fighting : As the product contains combustible organic components, fire will produce dense black smoke containing hazardous products of combustion (see section 10).
Exposure to decomposition products may be a hazard to health.
Flash back possible over considerable distance.
- Specific extinguishing methods : Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.
Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray.
- Special protective equipment for firefighters : Wear full protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.
Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.
Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.
Remove all sources of ignition.
Pay attention to flashback.
- Environmental precautions : Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, ver-

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miculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).
Clean contaminated surface thoroughly.
Clean with detergents. Avoid solvents.
Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Advice on safe handling : Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
When using do not eat, drink or smoke.
Use only in an area containing flame proof equipment.
Take precautionary measures against static discharges.
For personal protection see section 8.
- Conditions for safe storage : Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.
Keep out of the reach of children.
Keep away from combustible material.
Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers.
Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.
No smoking.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
trinexapac-ethyl (ISO)	95266-40-3	TWA	5 mg/m ³	Syngenta

- Engineering measures** : Containment and/or segregation is the most reliable technical protection measure if exposure cannot be eliminated.

The extent of these protection measures depends on the actual risks in use.

Maintain air concentrations below occupational exposure standards.
Where necessary, seek additional occupational hygiene advice.

Personal protective equipment

- Respiratory protection : No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required.
When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators.

Hand protection

- Material : Nitrile rubber
Break through time : > 480 min
Glove thickness : 0.5 mm

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- Remarks : Wear protective gloves. The choice of an appropriate glove does not only depend on its material but also on other quality features and is different from one producer to the other. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. The break through time depends amongst other things on the material, the thickness and the type of glove and therefore has to be measured for each case. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.
- Eye protection : Tightly fitting safety goggles
Always wear eye protection when the potential for inadvertent eye contact with the product cannot be excluded.
- Skin and body protection : Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place.
Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use.
Wear as appropriate:
Impervious clothing
- Protective measures : The use of technical measures should always have priority over the use of personal protective equipment.
When selecting personal protective equipment, seek appropriate professional advice.
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9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

- Appearance : liquid
- Colour : orange to red
- Odour : odourless
- Odour Threshold : No data available
- pH : 2 - 6
Concentration: 1 % w/v
- Melting point/range : No data available
- Boiling point/boiling range : No data available
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Flash point	:	82 °C
		Method: Pensky-Martens closed cup
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	No data available
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	No data available
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	No data available
Vapour pressure	:	No data available
Relative vapour density	:	No data available
Density	:	1.07 g/cm ³ (20 °C)
Solubility(ies)		
Water solubility	:	No data available
Solubility in other solvents	:	No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	:	265 °C
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity		
Viscosity, dynamic	:	48.7 mPa.s (20 °C) 23.5 mPa.s (40 °C)
Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available
Explosive properties	:	Not explosive
Oxidizing properties	:	The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.
Surface tension	:	38.6 mN/m, 20 °C
Particle size	:	No data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	:	None reasonably foreseeable.
Chemical stability	:	Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reac-	:	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

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tions

Conditions to avoid : No decomposition if used as directed.

Incompatible materials : None known.

Hazardous decomposition products : No hazardous decomposition products are known.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure : Ingestion
Inhalation
Skin contact
Eye contact

Acute toxicity

Product:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, male and female): > 5,050 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat, male and female): > 2.57 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit, male and female): > 2,020 mg/kg
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal toxicity

Components:

trinexapac-ethyl (ISO):

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, male and female): 4,460 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat, male and female): > 5.69 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat, male and female): > 4,000 mg/kg
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal toxicity

Skin corrosion/irritation

Product:

Species : Rabbit

Result : No skin irritation

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Components:**trinexapac-ethyl (ISO):**

Species : Rabbit
Result : No skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation**Product:**

Species : Rabbit
Result : Irritation to eyes, reversing within 21 days

Components:**tetrahydro-2-furyl-methanol:**

Result : Eye irritation

trinexapac-ethyl (ISO):

Species : Rabbit
Result : No eye irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitisation**Product:**

Test Type : Buehler Test
Species : Guinea pig
Result : Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals.

Components:**trinexapac-ethyl (ISO):**

Test Type : Local lymph node assay (LLNA)
Species : Mouse
Result : Did not cause sensitisation on laboratory animals.

Germ cell mutagenicity**Components:****trinexapac-ethyl (ISO):**

Germ cell mutagenicity - Assessment : Animal testing did not show any mutagenic effects.

Carcinogenicity**Components:****trinexapac-ethyl (ISO):**

Carcinogenicity - Assessment : No evidence of carcinogenicity in animal studies.

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Reproductive toxicity

Components:

tetrahydro-2-furyl-methanol:

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : Clear evidence of adverse effects on development, based on animal experiments., Some evidence of adverse effects on sexual function and fertility, based on animal experiments.

trinexapac-ethyl (ISO):

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : No toxicity to reproduction

STOT - repeated exposure

Components:

trinexapac-ethyl (ISO):

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Product:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 125 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 118 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Anabaena flos-aquae (cyanobacterium)): > 120 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

NOEC (Anabaena flos-aquae (cyanobacterium)): 120 mg/l
End point: Growth rate
Exposure time: 96 h

ErC50 (Lemna gibba G3 (gibbous duckweed)): > 100 mg/l
End point: Frond growth
Exposure time: 7 d

NOEC (Lemna gibba G3 (gibbous duckweed)): 6.25 mg/l
End point: Frond growth
Exposure time: 7 d

Components:

trinexapac-ethyl (ISO):

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 68 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

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Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	:	LC50 (Americamysis): 6.5 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h
Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants	:	ErC50 (Raphidocelis subcapitata (freshwater green alga)): 24.5 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h NOEC (Raphidocelis subcapitata (freshwater green alga)): 8.0 mg/l End point: Growth rate Exposure time: 96 h ErC50 (Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)): 1.2 mg/l Exposure time: 14 d EC10 (Myriophyllum spicatum (Eurasian watermilfoil)): 0.011 mg/l End point: Growth rate Exposure time: 14 d
Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity)	:	NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 0.41 mg/l Exposure time: 35 d
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)	:	NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 2.4 mg/l Exposure time: 21 d
M-Factor (Chronic aquatic toxicity)	:	1
Toxicity to microorganisms	:	EC50 (activated sludge): > 100 mg/l Exposure time: 3 h

Persistence and degradability

Components:

trinexapac-ethyl (ISO):

Biodegradability	:	Result: Not readily biodegradable.
Stability in water	:	Degradation half life: 3.9 - 5.5 d Remarks: Product is not persistent.

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

trinexapac-ethyl (ISO):

Bioaccumulation	:	Remarks: Does not bioaccumulate.
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	log Pow: -2.1 (25 °C) log Pow: -0.29 (25 °C)

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log Pow: 1.5 (25 °C)

Mobility in soil

Components:

trinexapac-ethyl (ISO):

Distribution among environmental compartments : Remarks: Moderately mobile in soils

Stability in soil : Dissipation time: < 0.2 d
Percentage dissipation: 50 % (DT50)
Remarks: Product is not persistent.

Other adverse effects

Components:

trinexapac-ethyl (ISO):

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating and toxic (PBT). This substance is not considered to be very persistent and very bioaccumulating (vPvB).

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

Waste from residues : Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container.
Do not dispose of waste into sewer.
Where possible recycling is preferred to disposal or incineration.
If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.
Triple rinse containers.
Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.
Do not re-use empty containers.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

UNRTDG

UN number : UN 3082
Proper shipping name : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (TRINEXAPAC-ETHYL)
Class : 9
Packing group : III

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Labels : 9

IATA-DGR

UN/ID No. : UN 3082
 Proper shipping name : Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (TRINEXAPAC-ETHYL)

Class : 9
 Packing group : III
 Labels : Miscellaneous
 Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : 964
 Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : 964
 Environmentally hazardous : yes

IMDG-Code

UN number : UN 3082
 Proper shipping name : ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (TRINEXAPAC-ETHYL)

Class : 9
 Packing group : III
 Labels : 9
 EmS Code : F-A, S-F
 Marine pollutant : yes

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Workplace Safety and Health Act and Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations: This product is subjected to the SDS, labelling, PEL and other requirements in the Act/Regulations.

Environmental Protection and Management Act and : Not applicable
 Environmental Protection and Management (Hazardous Substances) Regulations

Fire Safety (Petroleum and Flammable Materials) Regulations : Not applicable

16. OTHER INFORMATION

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Date format : dd.mm.yyyy

Full text of other abbreviations

AIIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

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